Individualized homoeopathic approach in external hordeolum: A case report

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Abstract
A stye is an inflammation of meibomian gland usually noted on the margin of the eyelid at the level of the eyelashes or in the midportion of the eyelid. The case presented here is a girl of recurrent styes was treated with Staphysagria 200, according to symptom similarity with follow up of 6 months this case report is an evidence that homoeopathic medicine if given according to symptom similarity will even prevent the recurrence.

Keywords: Stye, recurrence, Homoeopathy, Staphysagria

Introduction
An eye issue called a stye, commonly referred to as a hordeolum, is frequently seen in both primary and urgent care settings. It is an acute suppurative inflammation of the follicle of the eyelash including the glands of Zies [1]. It is more common in children and young adult and those who strain due to muscle imbalance or refractive errors. Constant rubbing of the eyes or fingerling of the lids and nose are usually associated with recurrent styes [2]. A hordeolum traditionally appears as a little pustule on the edge of the eyelid. Recurrent styes are common in patients with asthenopia, diabetes mellitus and chronic blepharitis [3]. In the early phase the glands become red, swollen, hard and painful and usually the whole edge of the lid is oedematous, even resulting in abscess formation, which generally points near the base of one of the cilia [4]. Although the exact incidence is unknown, hordeolum are fairly common. Every age group and demographic is impacted, while patients between the ages of 30 and 50 have a somewhat higher frequency. There are no recognized variations in occurrence across communities around the world. Patients who suffer from long-term illnesses including seborrheic dermatitis, diabetes, and high serum lipid levels may also be more vulnerable. External eyelid styes can cause a variety of symptoms that differ from person to person. In general, styes are distinguished by the presence of a red lump on the upper eyelid. Other symptoms that are frequently associated with a stye include:
1. A gritty sensation in the eye pain or tenderness in the eye
2. Tearing or leakage of the eyes
3. Light sensitivity due to swollen eyelids
4. Redness and soreness around the eyelid

Case Report
A 18 year old girl had reported to the clinic on 2nd January 2022 with the complaints of stye over the left upper eyelid. The girl also have swelling and redness over upper eyelid with severe pressing pain aggravated by closing eyes and have increased sensitivity to light she also complaints of aching pain in eyes while reading.

History of presenting complaint
Complaints started since 6 months as recurrent attack of styes. She told that she is studying in Engineering and was good in her studies. Since 1 year she is very much addicted in mobile phone so couldn’t concentrate more on her studies. Before 1 year her semester result came and she scored very less marks. So her teacher scolded very badly in front of all her friends. She felt insulted and ashamed. After going home she cried very badly and decided not to use mobile unnecessary hear after so had given mobile to her mother. She told after that incident only she had recurrent attack of styes monthly.
Generals
- Appetite: Increased
- Urine: Normal
- Thirst: Normal
- Stool: Regular
- Sleep: Disturbed
- Sweat: Normal

Mental General
- Angered easily.

Contradiction aggravation
- Wants to be in company
- Broods by thinking the past when alone

Evaluation of Symptoms
- Ailments from Insult
- Angered easily
- Styes in Left Upper eyelid
- Pressing pain in Left Eye
- Pain Aggravation by Closing Eyelid
- Aching pain in left eye aggravation by straining eyes

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Therapeutic Intervention
Case taking had done and repertorisation was done by using Kents method, Staphysagria 200 was selected and Prescribed on 2nd January 2022. The patient was asked to report after 6 days.

Table 1: Shows the date symptoms Prescription/Dose Justification

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Symptoms</th>
<th>Prescription/Dose</th>
<th>Justification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9-1-2022</td>
<td>Stye better, No swelling, No pain, Generals good</td>
<td>Sac Lac/ 1 wk</td>
<td>Improved</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16-1-2022</td>
<td>No complaints, Generals-good</td>
<td>Sac Lac/1 month</td>
<td>Improved</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17-2-2022</td>
<td>No complaints, Generals-good</td>
<td>Sac Lac/1 month</td>
<td>Improved</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16-3-22</td>
<td>No recurrence, No other complaint. Studying good</td>
<td>Sac Lac/1 dose</td>
<td>No recurrence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Ask her to visit only if complaints are recurring</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Fig 4: on 9-1-2022

Conclusion
This is a case of recurrent attack of stye. By individualization Staphysagria was selected according to symptom similarity. With single dose of staphysagria 200.Patient feels better and it even prevent the recurrence. Thus proved homoeopathy not only treat the symptoms but the disease from its root.

References