Significance of constitutional in atopic dermatitis

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Abstract

Atopic Dermatitis is an intermittent severely pruritic eczematous dermatitis with scaly erythematous patches, vesiculation, crusting and fissuring. It is a reaction pattern that presents with variable clinical and histological findings. It affects at least 20% of school children and 5-10% of adults. It constitutes atopy, a condition of altered reactivity to common and mild environmental stimuli. Mainly affects the face and flexures of infants and children. In infants, eczema often starts on the face before spreading to the body. There is positive family history or past history of atopic conditions like asthma, etc.

Keywords: Atopic dermatitis, mental characteristics, constitutional prescription

Introduction

Atopic Dermatitis is itchy and scaly condition. The distribution of the rash vary with age. Clinical diagnostic criteria can be made by history of atopic diseases, dry skin, visible flexural eczema and starting in first 2 years of life. According to 6th edition of Organon of Medicine, Aphorism 153 explains about importance of characteristic symptom for selection of the simillimum.

Clinical case presentation

A 4 year old male child came with the complaint of itching below right eye macular reddish patch and on left elbow region and left foot since 1 year. There is dryness and scaling over the patches. These were recurrent patches and patient had taken many allopathic medications with no such relief. Took allopathic treatment from dermatologist & paediatrician on and off since 1½ years but no relief.

Fig 1, 2: Prescription from the Dermatologist
**Fig 3:** Prescription from paediatrician

**Physical generals:** Appearance: fair moderate built, mischievous boy
Appetite: normal; Thirst: normal; Thermals: Chilly patient
No complaints in urine and stools.
With no significant family history.
Past history of recurrent patches at same places with no relief from allopathic medications.

Family history –
- Grandfather: itching in hands
- Father: Tinea in right upper extremity
- Elder brother: Eczema

**Clinical appearance**

**Fig 4:** Macular eruptions over left foot
Mental characteristics
Patient was very restless, hyperactive child - mischievous running around the o.p.d, full of energy, couldn’t sit in one place. He desires to play outdoor games and he likes to listen music. The patient is good is his curricular activities.

Child development
Delivery – FTND
Milestones – All normal as per age
H/O Pica – Absent
Vaccination – done as per the scheduled
Birth weight – 3 kg

Clinical diagnosis – Atopic Dermatitis
Homeopathic Classification Of Disease – Dynamic, Chronic, Miasmatic disease with fully developed symptoms. Miasm – Tubercular

Susceptibility: High susceptibility due to following reasons:
- Symptom similarity
- More characteristic symptoms at the level of mind and physical general
- Young male patient
- Good immune response

O/E-The patch looked like a spider web below right eye.
Examination findings – General condition fare.
Throat, R.S., C.V.S., G.I.T., C.N.S – No Abnormality detected.

Investigation – 09/3/22
IgE Total antibody – 854 IU/mL

Totality of symptoms – According to Kent
1. Mischievous child
2. Physical restlessness
3. Likes music
4. Eruptions itchy
5. Eruptions dry

Kentian approach: As we see many characteristics in this case at the level of mind then physical generals.

Repertorial Totality from Hompath App
1. Mind : Mischievous
2. Mind : Restlessness : nervousness
3. Mind : Excitement : excitable : music from
4. Mind : Destructiveness
5. Mind : Anger, irascibility : Violent
6. Face : Itching
7. Skin : Eruptions : Dry

Repertorial Totality from Synthesis App:
1. Mind - Anger - Violent
2. Mind - Colors - Bright - Amel
3. Mind -Destructiveness
4. Mind - Excitement -music,from
5. Mind - Mischievous
6. Mind - Restlessness
7. Face - Eruption-Itching
8. Skin-Eruption-Dry

Fig 5: Macular eruptions over left elbow
Fig 6: Macular eruption below right eye. WEB – SHAPED Appearance

Fig 7: Repertorization sheet from Hompath FireFly app
Remedy Selection

1. Tarentula 200 tds X 3 days
2. Followed by SL tds X 5 days

Table 1: Date Follow Ups Prescription

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Follow Ups</th>
<th>Prescription</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>11/07/2022</td>
<td>1st prescription</td>
<td>Tarentula 200 tds X 3 days</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Followed by SL tds X 5 days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18/07/2022</td>
<td>Better</td>
<td>SL 200 t.d.s X 7 days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25/07/2022</td>
<td>Better IgE – 460.1 (22/7/22)</td>
<td>SL t.d.s X 7 days</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
References


Fig 12: Keynotes Rearranged & Classified by H.C. Allen – Tarentula (page no. 383)

Fig 13: Keynotes Rearranged & Classified by H.C. Allen – Tarentula (page no. 384)
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Conflict of Interest
Not available

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